- (3) prescribe such regulations as the Foundation may determine to be necessary governing the manner in which its functions shall be carried out:
- (4) receive money and other property donated, bequeathed, or devised, without condition or restriction other than it be used for the purposes of the Foundation; and to use, sell, or otherwise dispose of such property for the purpose of carrying out its functions;
- (5) accept and utilize the services of voluntary and uncompensated personnel and reimburse them for travel expenses, including per diem, as authorized by section 5703 of title
- (6) enter into contracts, grants, or other arrangements, or modifications thereof, to carry out the provisions of this chapter, and such contracts or modifications thereof may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of the members of the Board, be entered into without performance or other bonds, and without regard to section 5 of title 41;
- (7) make advances, progress, and other payments which the Board deems necessary under this chapter without regard to the provisions of section 3324(a) and (b) of title 31;
  - (8) rent office space;
- (9) conduct programs in addition to or in conjunction with the Fellowship program which shall further the Foundation's purpose of encouraging new discoveries in all fields of endeavor for the benefit of mankind; and
  - (10) to make other necessary expenditures.
- (b) ANNUAL REPORT.—The Foundation shall submit to the President and to the Congress an annual report of its operations under this chap-

(Pub. L. 102-281, title IV, §429, May 13, 1992, 106 Stat. 144.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The General Schedule, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), is set out under section 5332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Executive Level V, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), probably means level V of the Executive Schedule, which is set out in section 5316 of Title 5.

## CODIFICATION

In subsec. (a)(7), "section 3324(a) and (b) of title 31" substituted for reference to section 529 of title 31, United States Code, on authority of Pub. L. 97-258, §4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance.

## **CHAPTER 68—NATIONAL EDUCATION** REFORM

Sec.

5801. Purpose.

5802.

- (a) Subchapters I, II, III, and X.
- (b) Subchapters IV, V, VI, VII, VIII, and

SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS

5811. Purpose

National Education Goals.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL EDUCATION REFORM LEADERSHIP, STANDARDS, AND ASSESSMENTS

PART A-NATIONAL EDUCATION GOALS PANEL

5821 Purpose.

5822. National Education Goals Panel.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Composition.
- (c) Special appointment rules.
- (d) Terms.
- (e) Date of appointment.
- (f) Initiation.
- (g) Vacancies.
- (h) Travel.
- (i) Chairperson. (i) Conflict of interest.
- (k) Ex officio member.

5823. Duties.

- (a) In general.
- (b) Report.

5824. Powers of Goals Panel.

- (a) Hearings.
- (b) Information.
  - (c) Postal services.
  - (d) Use of facilities.
  - (e) Administrative arrangements and support.
  - (f) Gifts.

Administrative provisions. 5825.

- (a) Meetings.
- (b) Quorum.
- (c) Voting and final decision.
- (d) Public access.

5826. Director and staff; experts and consultants.

- (a) Director.
- (b) Appointment and pay of employees.
- (c) Experts and consultants.(d) Staff of Federal agencies.

5827 Early childhood assessment.

- (a) In general.
  - (b) Activities.
  - (c) Advice.
  - (d) Report.
- PART B-LEADERSHIP IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

5861 to 5864. Repealed.

PART C-AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

5871. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER III—STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION SYSTEMIC IMPROVEMENT

5881 Findings. 5882

Purpose.

- (a) Purpose.
- (b) Congressional intent.

5883 Authorization of appropriations.

5884. Allotment of funds.

- (a) Reservations of funds.
- (b) State allotments.
- (c) Reallotments.
- (d) Maintenance of effort.
- (e) Direct grants to local educational agencies.

State applications. 5885.

- (a) Application.
- (b) First year.
- (c) Subsequent years.

5886. State improvement plans.

- (a) Basic scope of plan.
- (b) Plan development.
- (c) Teaching, learning, standards, and assessments.
- (d) Repealed.
- (e) Governance, accountability and management.
- (f) Parental and community support and involvement.
- (g) Making the improvements systemwide.
- (h) Promoting bottom-up reform.
- (i) Dropout strategies.
- (j) Coordination with school-to-work programs.

900		900	
Sec.	(k) Benchmarks and timelines.	Sec.	(a) Purpose.
	(l) Coordinating strategies.		(b) Grants authorized.
	(m) Program improvement and account-	5912.	Applications.
	ability.		(a) Grants applications.
	(n) Peer review and secretarial approval.		(b) Grant renewal.
	<ul><li>(o) Regular review.</li><li>(p) Amendments to plan.</li></ul>	5913.	Uses of funds.
	(q) Preexisting State plans and panels.	5914. 5915.	Technical assistance. Definitions.
5887.	Secretary's review of applications; payments.	5915. 5916.	Reports.
	(a) First year.	5917.	General provision.
	(b) Second through fifth years.	5918.	Authorization of appropriations.
5888.	(c) Payments. State use of funds.	SUBC	HAPTER V—NATIONAL SKILL STANDARDS
5000.	(a) First year.		BOARD
	(b) Succeeding years.	5931.	Short title.
	(c) Limit on administrative costs.	5932.	Purpose.
=000	(d) Special rule.	5933.	Establishment of National Board.
5889.	Subgrants for local reform and professional development.		(a) In general.
	(a) Subgrants to local educational agen-		(b) Composition.
	cies.		(c) Chairperson and Vice Chairpersons.
	(b) Subgrants for preservice teacher edu-		<ul><li>(d) Compensation and expenses.</li><li>(e) Executive Director and staff.</li></ul>
	cation and professional develop-		(f) Voluntary and uncompensated serv-
	ment activities.		ices.
5890.	(c) Special award rule. Availability of information and training.		(g) Agency support.
5050.	(a) Information and training.		(h) Conflict of interest.
	(b) Waiver.		(i) Procurement of temporary and inter-
5891.	Waivers of statutory and regulatory require-		mittent services.
	ments.	5934.	(j) Termination. Functions of National Board.
	(a) Waiver authority.	JJJ1.	(a) Identification of occupational clus-
	<ul><li>(b) Included programs.</li><li>(c) Waivers not authorized.</li></ul>		ters.
	(d) Termination of waivers.		(b) Establishment of voluntary partner-
	(e) Flexibility demonstration.		ships to develop standards.
	(f) Accountability.		(c) Research, dissemination, and coordi-
5892.	(g) Publication.		nation.
3694.	Progress reports.  (a) State reports to Secretary.		<ul><li>(d) Endorsement of skill standards systems.</li></ul>
	(b) Secretary's reports to Congress.		(e) Relationship with civil rights laws.
5893.	Technical and other assistance regarding		(f) Financial assistance.
	school finance equity.	5935.	Deadlines.
	<ul><li>(a) Technical assistance.</li><li>(b) Data.</li></ul>	5936.	Reports.
	(c) Models.	5937.	Authorization of appropriations.
5894.	National leadership.		<ul><li>(a) In general.</li><li>(b) Availability.</li></ul>
	(a) Technical assistance and integration	5938.	Definitions.
	of standards.	5939.	Sunset provision.
	<ul><li>(b) Reservation of funds.</li><li>(c) Administration.</li></ul>		(a) Repeal.
5895.	Assistance to outlying areas and to Secretary		(b) Review of repeal.
0000.	of the Interior.	SUBC	HAPTER VI—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION
	(a) Outlying areas.		PROGRAM
	(b) Secretary of the Interior.	5951.	International Education Program.
	(c) Bureau of Indian Affairs cost analysis		(a) Program established.
	and studies. (d) Secretary of Defense.		(b) Assessment and information.
	(e) Grants.		(c) International Education Exchange
	(f) Study.		Program. (d) Authorization of appropriations.
5896.	Repealed.		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
5897.	State planning for improving student		SUBCHAPTER VII—SAFE SCHOOLS
	achievement through integration of technology into curriculum.	5961.	Short title; statement of purpose.
	(a) Purpose.		(a) Short title.
	(b) Program authorized.	5962.	(b) Statement of purpose. Safe schools program authorized.
	(c) Plan objectives.	0002.	(a) Authority.
	(d) Plan requirements.		(b) Authorization of appropriations and
	<ul><li>(e) Reports.</li><li>(f) Authorization of appropriations.</li></ul>		reservation.
5898.	Prohibition on Federal mandates, direction,	5963.	Eligible applicants.
	and control.		(a) In general.
5899.	State and local government control of edu-	5964.	(b) Priority. Applications and plans.
	cation.	5904.	(a) Application.
	<ul><li>(a) Findings.</li><li>(b) Reaffirmation.</li></ul>		(a) Application. (b) Plan.
5900.	Limitations.	5965.	Use of funds.
	(a) Prohibited conditions.		(a) In general.
	(b) Limitation on government officials.	E000	(b) Limitations.
SUE	BCHAPTER IV—PARENTAL ASSISTANCE	5966.	National activities.
5911.	Parental information and resource centers.		<ul><li>(a) National activities.</li><li>(b) National model city.</li></ul>
JU11.	2 3.7 5.11 500 1111 51 1114 01 1011 1011 101 101 101 101 101		(a) The crossed information or one.

Sec.

Sec.

(g) National Institute on Educational 5967. Reports. (a) Report to Secretary. Governance, Finance, Policy-Mak-(b) Report to Congress. ing, and Management. 5968. Coordination of Federal assistance. (h) National Institute on Postsecondary Education, Libraries, and Lifelong SUBCHAPTER VIII—MINORITY-FOCUSED CIVICS Learning. EDUCATION (i) Coordination and research synthesis. 5981. Short title. (j) Dates for establishment of Institutes. 5982 Purposes. PART D-NATIONAL EDUCATION DISSEMINATION SYSTEM 5983. Grants authorized; authorization of appropriations. Establishment within Office of Educational 6041. (a) Grants authorized. Research and Improvement. (b) Authorization of appropriations. (a) In general. 5984. Definitions. (b) Establishment of Office. 5985. Applications. (c) Identification of programs. (a) Aplication required. (d) Designation of exemplary and promis-(b) Contents of application. ing programs. (c) Priority. (e) Dissemination of exemplary and promising programs. SUBCHAPTER IX—EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND (f) Educational resources IMPROVEMENT center clearinghouses. 6001. Short title. (g) Dissemination through new tech-6002. Findings nologies. (h) Regional educational laboratories for PART A-GENERAL PROVISIONS REGARDING OFFICE OF research, development, dissemina-EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND IMPROVEMENT tion, and technical assistance. 6011. Office of Educational Research and Improve-(i) Goals 2000 Community Partnerships ment. Program. (a) Declaration of policy regarding edu-Teacher research dissemination demcational opportunity. onstration program. (b) Purpose and structure of Office. PART E-NATIONAL LIBRARY OF EDUCATION (c) Appointment of employees. (d) Authority to publish. Establishment within Office of Educational 6051. (e) Biennial report on activities of Office. Research and Improvement. (f) Research priorities plan. (a) In general. (g) Coordination. (b) Functions of Library. (h) Activities required with respect to co-(c) Mission. ordination. (d) One-stop information and referral (i) Standards for conduct and evaluation service. of research. (e) Comprehensive reference services. Additional responsibilities of Assist-(f) Cooperation and resource sharing. ant Secretary. (g) Administration. (k) Independent evaluations. (h) Task Force. (l) Definitions. (i) Transfer of functions. (m) Authorization of appropriations. (j) Collection development policy. (k) Arrearage and preservation. PART B-NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH POLICY AND PRIORITIES BOARD SUBCHAPTER X-MISCELLANEOUS Establishment within Office of Educational 6021. PART A-MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS Research and Improvement. 6061. (a) In general. School prayer. 6062. Funding for Individuals with Disabilities (b) Functions. (c) Additional responsibilities of Board. Education Act. (d) Standing subcommittees. (a) Findings. (e) Powers of Board. (b) Sense of Congress. (f) Membership in general. 6063. Study of Goals 2000 and students with disabil-(g) Secretarial appointments. ities. (h) Requirements for nominations by Na-(a) Study required. tional Academy of Sciences. (b) Study components. (c) Study panel membership. (i) Nominations for Board membership. (d) Findings and recommendations. (j) Ex officio members. (k) Chair. (e) Funding. (l) Terms of office. 6064. Contraceptive devices. Assessments. (m) Meetings of Board. 6065. (a) Subchapter II. PART C-NATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES (b) Subchapter III. 6066 Public schools. 6031. Establishment within Office of Educational Research and Improvement. 6067. Sense of Congress. (a) Establishment of Institutes. PART B-ENVIRONMENTAL TOBACCO SMOKE (b) Directors. (c) Authorities and duties. 6081. Short title. (d) National Institute on Student 6082. Definitions. Achievement, Curriculum, and As-6083. Nonsmoking policy for children's services. (a) Prohibition. sessment. (e) National Institute on the Education (b) Additional prohibition. of At-Risk Students. (c) Federal agencies. (f) National Institute on Early Childhood (d) Notice. Development and Education. (e) Special waiver.

Sec.

(f) Civil penalties. 6084. Preemption.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 6102, 6103, 6112, 6123, 6124, 6143, 6144, 6311, 6312, 6367, 6396, 6434, 6645, 6648, 6671, 6843, 6845, 6900, 7112, 7115, 7206, 7301, 7351, 7426, 7431, 7545, 8101, 8852, 8857, 8904, 8941 of this title; title 25 section 2001.

## § 5801. Purpose

The purpose of this chapter is to provide a framework for meeting the National Education Goals established by subchapter I of this chapter by—

- (1) promoting coherent, nationwide, systemic education reform;
- (2) improving the quality of learning and teaching in the classroom and in the workplace;
- (3) defining appropriate and coherent Federal, State, and local roles and responsibilities for education reform and lifelong learning;
- (4) establishing valid and reliable mechanisms for—
  - (A) building a broad national consensus on American education reform;
  - (B) assisting in the development and certification of high-quality, internationally competitive content and student performance standards; and
  - (C) assisting in the development and certification of high-quality assessment measures that reflect the internationally competitive content and student performance standards;
- (5) supporting new initiatives at the Federal, State, local, and school levels to provide equal educational opportunity for all students to meet high academic and occupational skill standards and to succeed in the world of employment and civic participation;
- (6) providing a framework for the reauthorization of all Federal education programs by—
  - (A) creating a vision of excellence and equity that will guide all Federal education and related programs:
  - (B) providing for the establishment of high-quality, internationally competitive content and student performance standards and strategies that all students will be expected to achieve;
  - (C) encouraging and enabling all State educational agencies and local educational agencies to develop comprehensive improvement plans that will provide a coherent framework for the implementation of reauthorized Federal education and related programs in an integrated fashion that effectively educates all children to prepare them to participate fully as workers, parents, and citizens:
  - (D) providing resources to help individual schools, including those serving students with high needs, develop and implement comprehensive improvement plans; and
  - (E) promoting the use of technology to enable all students to achieve the National Education Goals;
- (7) stimulating the development and adoption of a voluntary national system of skill

standards and certification to serve as a cornerstone of the national strategy to enhance workforce skills; and

(8) assisting every elementary and secondary school that receives funds under this chapter to actively involve parents and families in supporting the academic work of their children at home and in providing parents with skills to advocate for their children at school.

(Pub. L. 103–227, §2, Mar. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 128; Pub. L. 104–134, title I, §101(d) [title VII, §703(a)(2)], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321–211, 1321–252; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104–140, §1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.)

#### References in Text

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 103–227, Mar. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 125, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and Tables.

### AMENDMENTS

1996—Par. (4)(B) to (D). Pub. L. 104–134, §101(d) [title VII, §703(a)(2)(A)], inserted "and" at end of subpar. (B), redesignated subpar. (D) as (C), and struck out former subpar. (C) which read as follows: "assisting in the development and certification of opportunity-to-learn standards: and".

Par. (6)(C) to (F). Pub. L. 104–134, \$101(d) [title VII, \$703(a)(2)(B)], redesignated subpars. (D) to (F) as (C) to (E), respectively, and struck out former subpar. (C) which read as follows: "providing for the establishment of high-quality, internationally competitive opportunity-to-learn standards that all States, local educational agencies, and schools should achieve;".

### SHORT TITLE

Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 103–227 provided that: "This Act (other than titles V and IX) [enacting this chapter (other than subchapters V and IX) and sections 3351 and 3425 of this title, amending sections 1107, 1221e–1, 1232h, 2421, 3381 to 3384, 3386, and 5093 of this title, section 5315 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, sections 1632, 1633, and 1635 of Title 29, Labor, and section 11903a of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 5093 and 6301 of this title and section 11901 of Title 42] may be cited as the 'Goals 2000: Educate America Act'."

# § 5802. Definitions

# (a) Subchapters I, II, III, and X

As used in subchapters I, II, III, and X of this chapter—  $\,$ 

- (1) the terms "all students" and "all children" mean students or children from a broad range of backgrounds and circumstances, including disadvantaged students and children, students or children with diverse racial, ethnic, and cultural backgrounds, American Indians, Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians, students or children with disabilities, students or children with limited-English proficiency, school-aged students or children who have dropped out of school, migratory students or children, and academically talented students and children;
- (2) the term "Bureau", unless otherwise provided, means the Bureau of Indian Affairs;
- (3) the terms "community", "public", and "advocacy group" include representatives of organizations advocating for the education of American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian children and Indian tribes;